

## **HSK 1 Standard Course Grammar List**

| Click on    to watch lesson video.    = Free    = For enrolled students |        |                    |                  |  |  |            |
|---|--------|--------------------|------------------|--|--|------------|
| <b>(</b>  | 1.03.1 | 什么                 | what             | 这是 <mark>什么</mark> ?                   | What is this?                          |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.03.1 | <b>什么</b> + N      | what kind of N   | 那是 <mark>什么</mark> 书?                  | What book is this?                     |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.03.2 | 不是                 | not to be        | 我 <mark>不是</mark> 美国人                  | I am not an American.                  |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.03.2 | 是                  | to be            | 她 <mark>是</mark> 老师。                   | She is a teacher.                      |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.03.3 | 吗?                 | right?           | 你是老师 <mark>吗?</mark>                   | You're a teacher, right?               |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.04.1 | 谁                  | who              | 她是 <mark>谁</mark> ?                    | Who is she?                            |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.04.1 | <b>哪</b> + M + N   | which N          | 哪个人?                                   | Which person?                          |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.04.2 | (的)                | 's               | 她是我 <mark>(的)</mark> 老师。               | She is my teacher.                     |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.04.3 | N 呢?               | what about N?    | 我是中国人,你 <mark>呢</mark> ?               | I am Chinese, what about you?          |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.05.1 | $\sqrt{L} + M + N$ | how many N       | 你有 <mark>几</mark> 个汉语老师?               | How many teachers do you have?         |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.05.2 | 一~九十九              | 1 ~ 99           | 九十一                                    | 91                                     |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.05.3 | age 7              | became age       | 我40岁 <mark>了</mark> 。                  | I'm 40 years old.                      | See 1.05.1 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.05.4 | 多大                 | how old          | 你女儿 <mark>多大</mark> 了?                 | How old is your daughter?              | See 1.05.3 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.06.1 | <b>会</b> V         | know how to V    | 我 <mark>会</mark> 写。                    | I know how to write.                   |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.06.2 | 很                  | very             | 我 <mark>很</mark> 好                     | I am good.                             | See 1.03.2 |
|   | 1.06.3 | <b>怎么</b> + V      | how to V         | 这个 <mark>怎么</mark> 读?                  | How do you read this?                  |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.07.1 | 月、号/日、星期           | telling dates    | 九月二号/日星期四                              | Thursday September 2                   |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.07.2 |                    | omitting 是       | 我汉语老师33岁。                              | My Chinese teacher is 33.              | See 1.03.2 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.07.3 | 去 + place + V      | go place do V    | 我 <mark>去</mark> 学校学习。                 | I go to school to study.               |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.08.1 | 想                  | to want          | 我 <mark>想</mark> 看书                    | I want to read books.                  |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.08.2 | 多少 N               | how much N       | 你有 <mark>多少</mark> 汉语老师?               | How many Chinese teachers do you have? |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.08.3 | <b>^</b>           | measure word     | 五个学生                                   | 5 students                             | See 1.05.1 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.08.3 |                    | measure word     | 我家有五口人。                                | There are 5 people in our family.      |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.08.4 | 元 / 块              | RMB              | 一元 / 块                                 | one <b>yuan</b>                        |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.09.1 | 在                  | at               | 他 <mark>在</mark> 椅子下面                  | He's under the chair.                  |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.09.2 | 哪儿?                | where            | 我的杯子在哪儿?                               | Where is my cup?                       |            |
|   | 1.09.3 | 在 + place + V      | V at place       | 我 <mark>在</mark> 朋友家喝茶。                | I am having tea at my friend's home.   | See 1.09.1 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.09.4 | question + 呢       | I wonder         | 他在哪儿 <mark>呢?</mark>                   | Where is he, I wonder?                 | See 1.04.3 |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.09.4 | N 呢?               | where is M       | 我的杯子呢?                                 | Where is my cup?                       |            |
|   | 1.10.1 | place + 有 + N      | there is N       | 椅子下面 <mark>有</mark> 一只小狗               | There is a dog under the chair.        |            |
|   | 1.10.1 | place + 没有 + N     | there isn't N    | 这儿 <mark>没有</mark> 人。                  | There isn't anyone here.               |            |
|   | 1.10.2 | 和                  | and              | 爸爸、妈妈 <mark>和</mark> 我                 | dad, mom and I                         |            |
|   | 1.10.3 | 能                  | can              | 我 <mark>能</mark> 坐这儿吗?。                | Can I sit here?                        | See 1.06.1 |
|   | 1.10.4 | 请V                 | please V         | 请坐。                                    | Please sit.                            |            |
|   | 1.11.1 | # 点 # 分            | # hour # minute  | 十一点十分                                  | 11:10                                  |            |
|   | 1.11.1 | 上午 / 下午            | AM/PM            | 下午三点十分                                 | 3:10 <b>PM</b>                         |            |
|   | 1.11.2 | S + time + V       | time phrase      | 妈妈 <mark>六点</mark> 做饭。                 | Mom cooks at six.                      |            |
|   | 1.11.2 | time + S + V       | time phrase      | 七点我吃饭。                                 | I eat at seven.                        |            |
|   | 1.11.3 | time + 前           | before           | 星期五 <mark>前</mark>                     | before Friday                          |            |
|   | 1.11.3 | duration + 前       | ago              | 一个星期 <mark>前</mark>                    | a week ago                             |            |
|   | 1.12.1 | N + <b>怎么样?</b>    | how is N?        | 你的汉语 <mark>怎么样?</mark>                 | How is your Chinese?                   |            |
|   | 1.12.2 | 的                  | Omission of 的    | 我身体不太好。                                | My health isn't very good.             |            |
|   | 1.12.3 | 太 A (了)            | too A            | 天气 <mark>太</mark> 冷 <b>(了)</b> 。       | The weather's too cold.                |            |
|   | 1.12.3 | (不) 太 + A          | not too A        | 我身体 <mark>不太</mark> 好。                 | My health is <b>not too</b> good.      |            |
|   | 1.12.4 | 숲 V                | will V           | 你 <mark>会</mark> 回家吗?                  | Will you come home?                    | See 1.06.1 |
|   | 1.13.1 | 喂                  | hello            | <mark>喂</mark> ,李老师在家吗?                | Hello, is Teacher Li home?             |            |
| <b>(</b>  | 1.13.2 | 在 ∨ (呢)            | V-ing            | 我 <mark>在</mark> 睡觉 <mark>(呢)</mark> 。 | I'm sleeping.                          |            |
| <b>(</b> )  | 1.13.2 | <b>没</b> 在 V (呢)   | not V-ing        | 他们没在看电视 (呢)。                           | They're not watching TV.               |            |
| <b>(</b> )  | 1.13.3 | 1                  | yāo in phone #   | <b>1</b> 38-0 <b>1</b> 56-7749         | 1 reads as yāo.                        |            |
| <b>(</b> )  | 1.13.4 | V ℡。               | feel free to     | 这儿没有人,坐吧。                              | Nobody's here, (feel free to) sit.     | See 1.10.4 |
| <b>(</b> )  |        | SVO了               | completed action |  | He went to learn how to drive.         | See 1.05.3 |
|   |        | SV70               | completed action |  | I bought a lot of clothes.             |            |
|   |        | S没VO               | completed action |  | She didn't go to the store.            |            |
|   | 1.14.2 | time + 后           | after            | 五点后                                    | after 5                                |            |
|   | 1.14.2 | duration + 后       | after            | 四十分钟后                                  | after 40 minutes                       |            |
|   | 1.14.3 | 啊<br>都 + N         | a                | 好啊。是啊。<br>我们都是中国人                      | Sure! Yeah! We both are Chinese        |            |
| ( )   | 1 14 4 | 者K + N             | hoth             | 我们都是用国人·                               | We both are Chinese                    |            |

我们<mark>都</mark>是中国人。

你们<mark>是</mark>怎么来<mark>的</mark>?

二零一七年

We both are Chinese.

**Year** 2017

How is it that you got here?

都 + N

是.....的

both

year

it is... that...

1.14.4